

## LIST OF FLORA AND FAUNA SPECIES

	A sample of Māori name(s)	Common names	Scientific Names
Ngā ika   Fish	Īnanga, īnaka, karohi, karohē	Whitebait, īnanga	<i>Galaxias maculatus</i>
	Kahawai	Kahawai	<i>Arripis trutta</i>
	Kanae	Grey mullet	<i>Mugil cephalus</i>
	Kōkopu	Giant kōkopu	<i>Galaxias argenteus</i>
		Shortjaw kōkopu	<i>Galaxias postvectis</i>
		Banded kōkopu	<i>Galaxias fasciatus</i>
	Kōaro	Kōaro, climbing galaxias	<i>Galaxias brevipinnis</i>
	Matamata, Ngā karu o Matariki	Whitebait, No. 1 whitebait	<i>Galaxias</i> spp.
	Morihana	Common gold fish	<i>Carrassius auratus</i>
	Piharau, kanakana	Lamprey	<i>Geotria australis</i>
	Porohe	Smelt, cucumber fish, No. 2 whitebait	<i>Retropinna retropinna</i>
	Tunatuna	Glass eel	<i>Anguilla</i> spp.
	Tuna	Long-fin eel Short-fin eel	<i>Anguilla dieffenbachii</i> <i>A. australis</i>
		Brown bull-headed cat fish	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>
	Bullies	<i>Gobiomorphus</i> spp.	
Ngā mātaitai   Molluscs & bi-valves	Kāeō, kākahi	Freshwater mussel	<i>Echyridella menziesii</i>
	Kōura, kēwai	Freshwater crayfish	<i>Paranephrops planifrons</i> <i>P. zealandicus</i>
	Kūtai, kuku	Green-lipped mussel	<i>Perna canaliculus</i>
	Pipi	Pipi	<i>Paphies australis</i>
	Pūpū	Cat's eye	<i>Turbo smaragdus</i>
	Tuatua, kahitua	Tuatua	<i>Amphidesma subtriangulatum</i> <i>Paphies subtriangulata</i>
Ngā tipu taketake   Native plants	Harakeke	New Zealand flax	<i>Phormium tenax</i>
	Kahikatea	White pine	<i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i>
	Kānuka	Kānuka	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i>
	Kareaō, piritā	Supplejack	<i>Ripogonum scandens</i>
	Kauri	Kauri	<i>Agathis australis</i>
	Kiekie	Gigi bush, gigi	<i>Freycinetia Banksii</i>
	Kōkihi, rengamutu, tūtāe-ika-moana	Native spinach	<i>Tetragonia</i> spp.
	Kōwhai, kō'wai	Kōwhai	<i>Sophora</i> spp.
	Kowhangatara	Spinifex	<i>Spinifex sericeus</i>
	Kōwhitiwhiti, poniu, panapana	Native watercress	<i>Rorippa</i> spp.
	Kuta, ngāwhā, paopao	Giant spike sedge	<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i>
	Mānuka, kahikatoa	Mānuka, tea tree	<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>
	Mapou	Mapou	<i>Myrsine australis</i>
	Mataī	Mataī	<i>Prumnopitys taxifolia</i>

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Ngā tipu taketake   Native plants  continued ...	Miro	Miro	<i>Prumnopitys ferruginea</i>
	Mouka, mātātā	Water fern Hen & chicken fern	<i>Histiopteris incisa</i> <i>Asplenium bulbiferum</i>
	Nahui	Nahui	<i>Alternanthera nahui</i>
	Nau	Cook's scurvy grass	<i>Lepidium oleraceum</i>
	Pānakenake	Pratia	<i>Lobelia angulata</i>
	Pīngao	Pīngao, golden sand sedge	<i>Ficinia spiralis</i>
	Ponga	Silver fern	<i>Cyathea dealbata</i>
	Puha	Sow thistle	<i>Sonchus</i> spp.
	Pūrekireki, pūrei	Carex, swamp sedge	<i>Carex virgata</i> <i>Carex secta</i>
	Purua	Purua grass	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>
	Rauparaha	Shore bindweed	<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>
	Raupō, koarearea	Raupō, bulrush	<i>Typha orientalis</i>
	Rimu	Rimu	<i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i>
	Tauhinu	Tauhinu	<i>Ozothamnus leptophyllus</i>
	Ti kōuka, kōuka, mauku	Cabbage tree	<i>Cordyline australis</i>
	Toetoe	Toetoe	<i>Austroderia</i> spp.
	Tōtara	Tōtara	<i>Podocarpus totara</i>
	Tūtae kōau	Native celery	<i>Apium prostratum</i> subsp. <i>prostratum</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>
	Tūtunawai	Swamp willow-weed	<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>
	Ūpoko-a-tangata	Giant umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus ustulatus</i>
	Ureure (tidal)	Glasswort	<i>Sarcocornia quinqueflora</i>
	Wātakirihi	Common watercress	<i>Nasturtium</i> spp.
	Wharariki	Mountain flax	<i>Phormium cookianum</i>
	Wiwī	Rushes	<i>Juncus</i> spp.
		Bulrush, three-square	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>
		Machaerina	<i>Machaerina rubiginosa</i>
		Sand coprosma	<i>Coprosma acerosa</i>
	Restiad	<i>Sporadanthus</i> spp.	
	Rush	<i>Empodisma</i> spp.	
	Sedge	<i>Isolepis prolifera</i>	
	Shore pimpernel	<i>Samolus repens</i>	

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Ngā tipu mai tāwāhi   Exotic plants	Rākau Pākeha	European Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>
		Alligator weed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>
		Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
		Crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>
		Grey willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>
		Gum tree	<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.
		Hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
		Kikuyu grass	<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i>
		Macrocarpa	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>
		Pampas	<i>Cortaderia</i> spp.
		Pine	<i>Pinus radiata</i>
		Reed sweetgrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>
		Wandering jew, wandering willy	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>
		Yellow flag iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
		Yorkshire fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
Ngā manu   Birds	Kāhu	Swamp harrier	<i>Circus approximans</i>
	Kāruhiruhi	Pied shag	<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>
	Kawau, kawau-tua-whenua	Black shag, great cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
	Kawau paka	Little shag	<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>
	Kawau tūi	Little black shag, little black cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>
	Kiwi	Kiwi	<i>Apteryx</i> spp.
	Korimako, makomako	Bellbird	<i>Anthornis melanura</i>
	Kōtare	Sacred kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>
	Kotuku	Kotuku, egret	<i>Egretta alba modesta</i> <i>E. garzetta immaculatae</i>
	Kotuku-ngutupapa	Royal spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia regia</i>
	Kuru whengi	Spoonbill, NZ Shoveler	<i>Anas rhynchos variegata</i>
	Matuku	Australasian bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>
	Matuku-moana	White-faced heron, blue crane	<i>Ardea novaehollandiae</i>
	Papango	Scaup, black teal	<i>Aythya novaseelandiae</i>
	Pūweto, putoto	Spotless Crake	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>
	Riroriro	Grey warbler	<i>Gerygone igata</i>
	Ruru, rurukoukou, koukou	Morepork, NZ owl	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>
	Tauhou	Silveryeye	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>
Tūi, koko	Tui, parson bird	<i>Prosthemadera novaeseelandiae</i>	
Weka	Woodhen	<i>Gallirallus australis</i>	

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Ngā whāngote   Mammals	Kiore	Rat	<i>Rattus</i> spp.
	Pekapeka	Short-tailed bat Long-tailed bat	<i>Mysticina tuberculata</i> <i>Chalinolobus tuberculatus</i>
	Tuatara	Tuatara	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.
		Common (brushtail) Possum	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>
		Ferret	<i>Mustela</i> spp.
		Mouse	<i>Mus</i> spp.
		Stoat	<i>Mustela</i> spp.
Ngā tuaiwi-kore   Invertebrates	Anuhe, moka, mūharu	Windower caterpillar (native)	<i>Orthoclydon praefactata</i>
	Mokamoka harakeke	Flax notcher caterpillar (native)	<i>Tmetolophoto steropastis</i>
	Noke, toke	Earthworm (native)	<i>Megascolides maoricus</i>
	Noke, toke	Earthworm (native)	<i>Octochaetus multiporus</i>
	Pāpapa, tātaka	Ground beetle (native)	<i>Physolaesthus insularis</i>
	Toke tūtae tawhiti	Dung worm (exotic)	<i>Lumbricus rubellus</i>
	Toke momo rāwaho	Asian snake worm (exotic)	<i>Amyntas cortices</i>
	Toke momo rāwaho	Earthworm (exotic)	<i>Octolasion tyrtaeum tyrtaeum</i>
	Toke (Te Tai Tokerau)	North Auckland giant earthworm (native)	<i>Spenceriella gigantea</i>
	Wētā	Wētā	<i>Stenopelmatidae</i> spp. <i>Rhaphidophoridae</i> spp.
		Daphnia	<i>Daphnia galeata</i>